

14.—Percentage Distribution of Establishments in Manufacturing Industries classified by Type of Ownership, 1948-57, and by Province and Industrial Group, 1957

Year, Province and Industrial Group	Individual Ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated Companies	Co-operatives	Total
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
1948.....	46.2	16.4	34.4	3.0	100.0
1949.....	46.0	15.8	35.3	2.9	100.0
1950.....	45.6	15.0	36.3	3.1	100.0
1951.....	44.6	15.5	36.9	3.0	100.0
1952.....	44.9	15.4	36.9	2.8	100.0
1953.....	44.4	14.8	38.2	2.6	100.0
1954.....	43.6	14.3	39.5	2.6	100.0
1955.....	42.7	13.6	41.1	2.6	100.0
1956.....	41.4	12.7	43.4	2.5	100.0
1957					
Newfoundland.....	53.4	28.3	18.2	0.1	100.0
Prince Edward Island.....	46.8	17.4	30.0	5.8	100.0
Nova Scotia.....	50.0	13.5	35.0	1.5	100.0
New Brunswick.....	52.6	10.3	34.8	2.3	100.0
Quebec.....	45.7	10.0	40.3	4.0	100.0
Ontario.....	34.8	12.0	51.5	1.7	100.0
Manitoba.....	39.1	11.3	48.0	1.6	100.0
Saskatchewan.....	49.2	13.6	31.6	5.6	100.0
Alberta.....	42.0	12.4	42.3	3.3	100.0
British Columbia.....	33.8	13.6	51.4	1.2	100.0
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	22.8	13.6	63.6	—	100.0
Canada, 1957.....	40.6	12.0	44.9	2.5	100.0
Foods and beverages.....	44.2	10.5	34.9	10.4	100.0
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	28.6	2.0	67.3	4.1	100.0
Rubber products.....	10.2	4.6	85.2	—	100.0
Leather products.....	27.7	8.5	63.8	—	100.0
Textiles.....	28.5	10.5	60.8	0.2	100.0
Knitting mills.....	16.5	7.7	75.8	—	100.0
Clothing.....	26.4	14.8	58.8	—	100.0
Wood products.....	58.7	15.8	25.4	0.1	100.0
Paper products.....	8.6	2.9	88.5	—	100.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries ¹	42.1	13.6	44.2	0.1	100.0
Iron and steel products.....	22.6	9.7	67.7	—	100.0
Transportation equipment.....	25.0	9.3	65.7	—	100.0
Non-ferrous metal products.....	24.0	10.6	65.4	—	100.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	7.2	2.5	90.3	—	100.0
Non-metallic mineral products.....	30.3	11.4	58.2	0.1	100.0
Products of petroleum and coal.....	2.8	—	96.2	1.0	100.0
Chemicals and allied products.....	15.0	3.3	81.3	0.4	100.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	34.8	11.1	54.1	—	100.0

¹ Four main categories of ownership only; the non-classifiable group is not included (see text on p. 681).

The establishments operating under individual ownership are not as important from the point of view of employment provided as their large numbers would indicate. According to Tables 15 and 16 these establishments, which comprise 41 p.c. of the number, had only 5 p.c. of the total employees. Partnerships accounted for 12 p.c. of the number of establishments and 2 p.c. of the total employees. Incorporated companies with 45 p.c. of the number of establishments had almost 92 p.c. of the employees. Co-operatives with 2 p.c. of the number had less than 1 p.c. of the employees.